

# Lunar Calibration Activities at USGS-EROS

03/02/2023

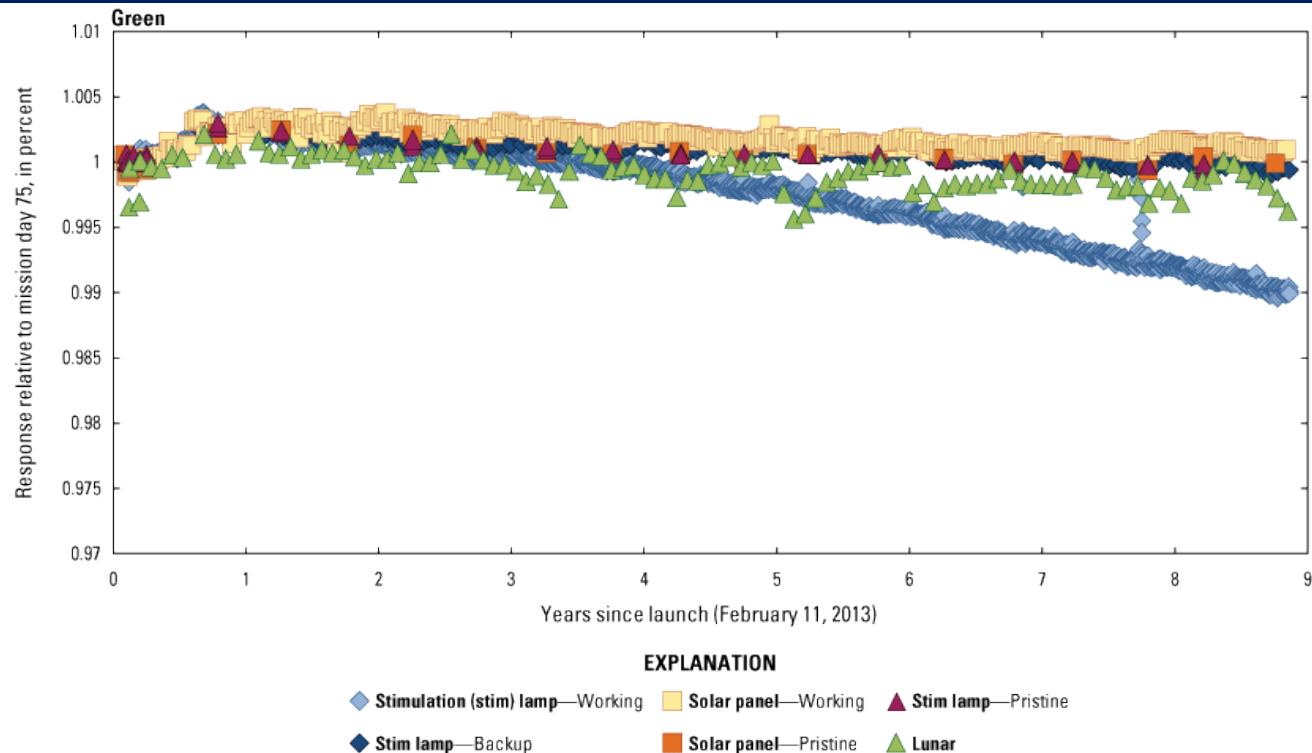
**Sandra Preaux,  
KBR**

KBR, Inc., contractor to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)  
Earth Resources Observation and Science (EROS) Center, Sioux Falls, SD 57198, USA.  
Work performed under USGS Contract 140G0121D0001.

# Landsat 8 Radiometric Stability from 2021Q4 Report

Lunar roughly follows, but high variability make it less useful

If we dig, perhaps we can reduce the variability and increase the usefulness of these lunar collects

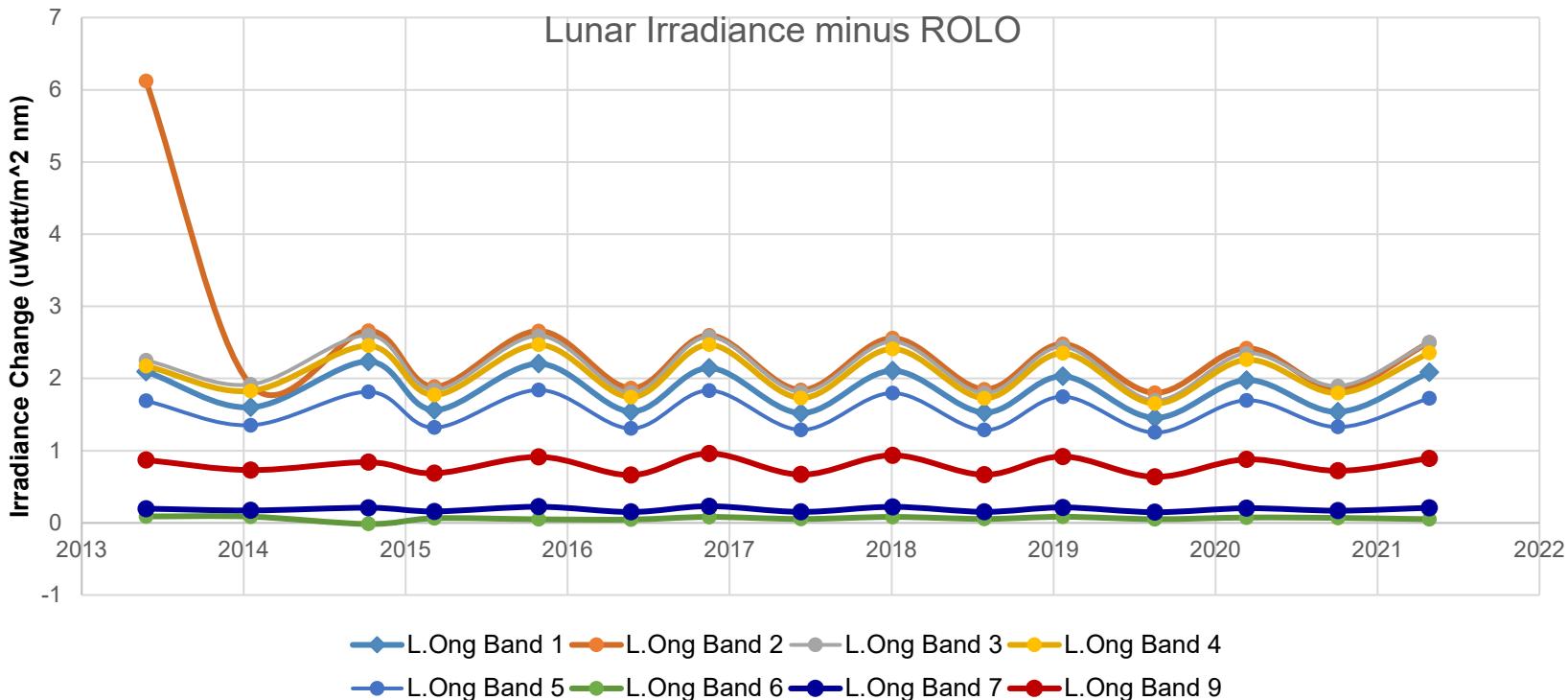


---

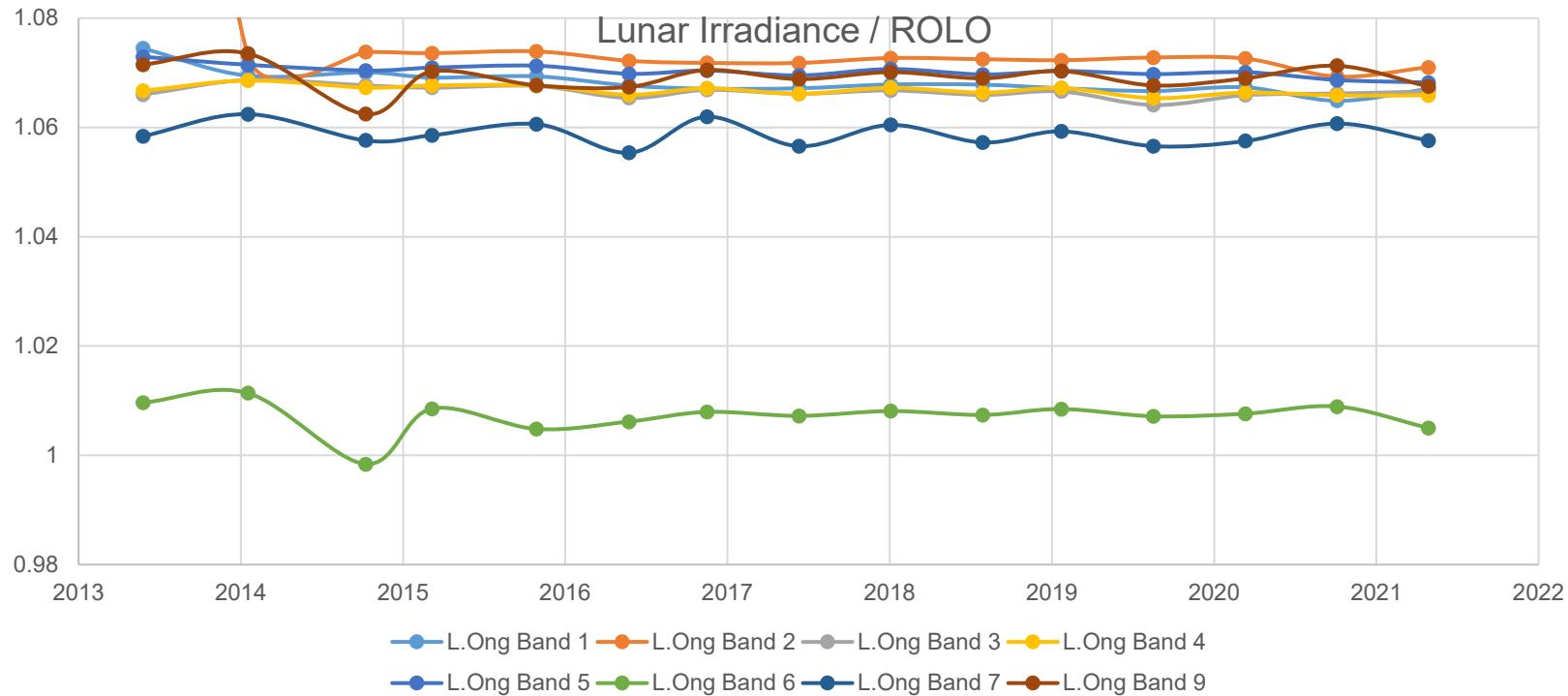
# Oscillation in Difference Between ROLO and OLI

## Values from L. Ong

# L. Ong OLI difference from L. Ong ROLO



# L. Ong OLI ratio to L. Ong ROLO



---

# **Confirm Annual Nature of Oscillation and Relation to Apparent Lunar Diameter**

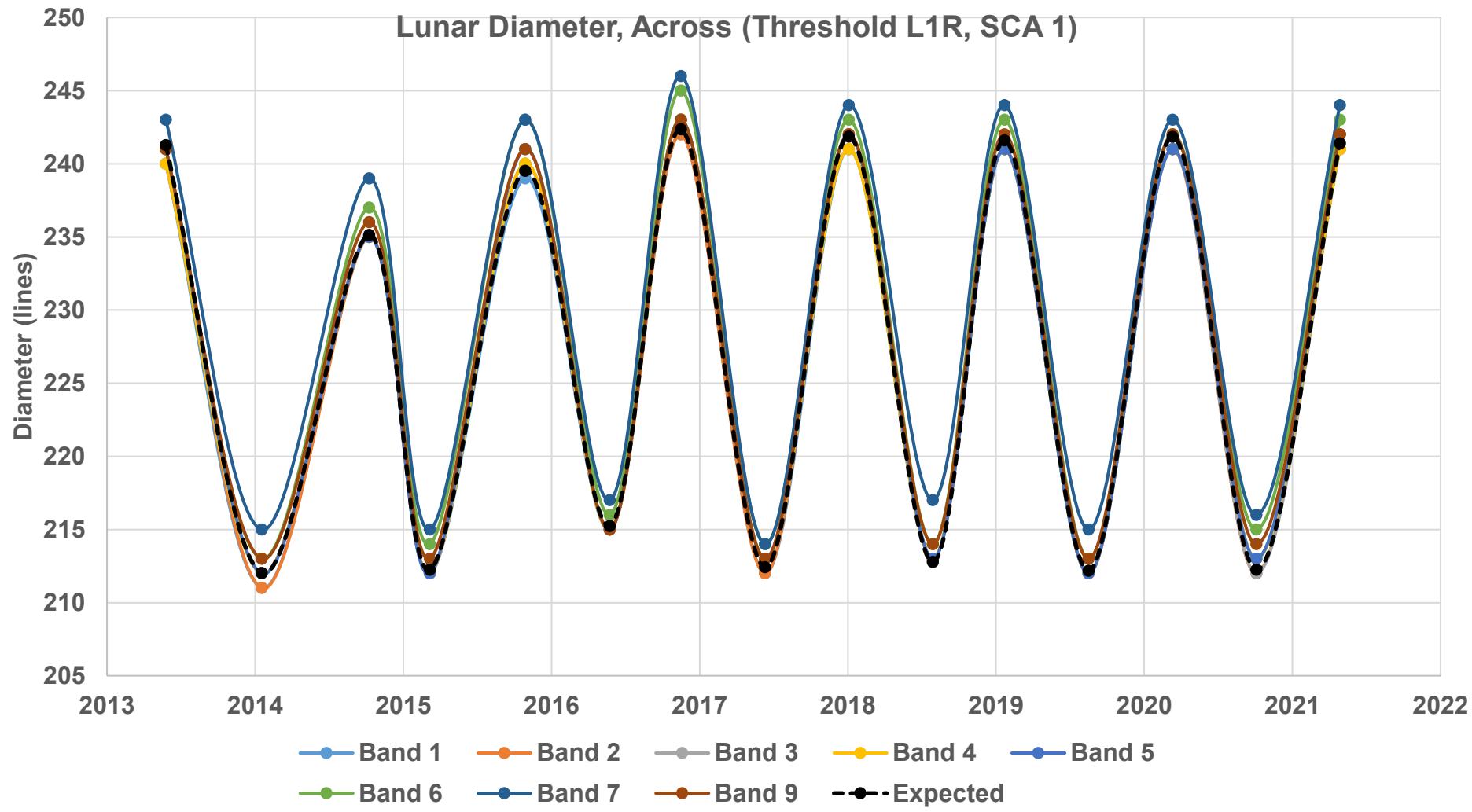
# Examine Lunar Apparent Diameter & Oversampling in L1R images

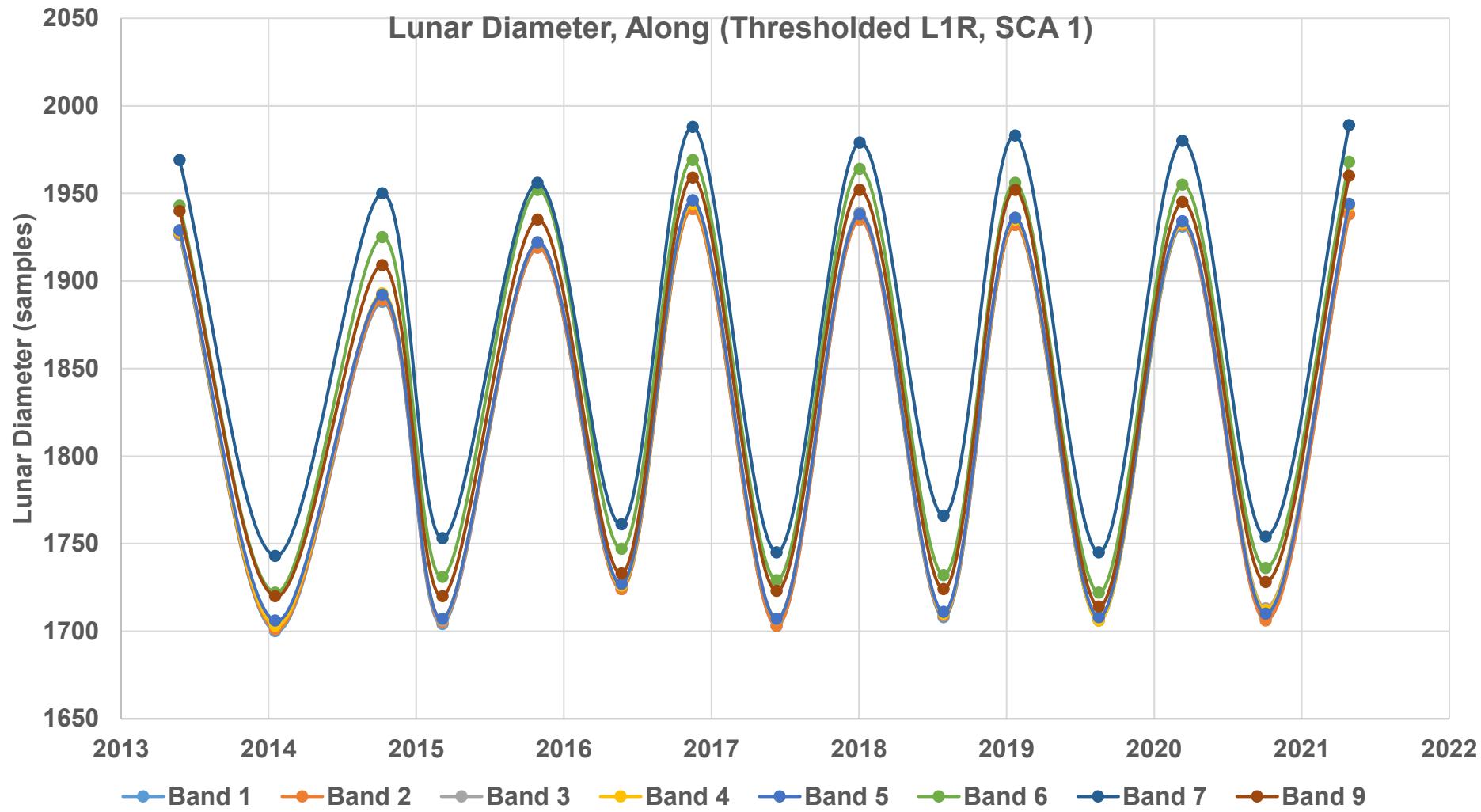
---

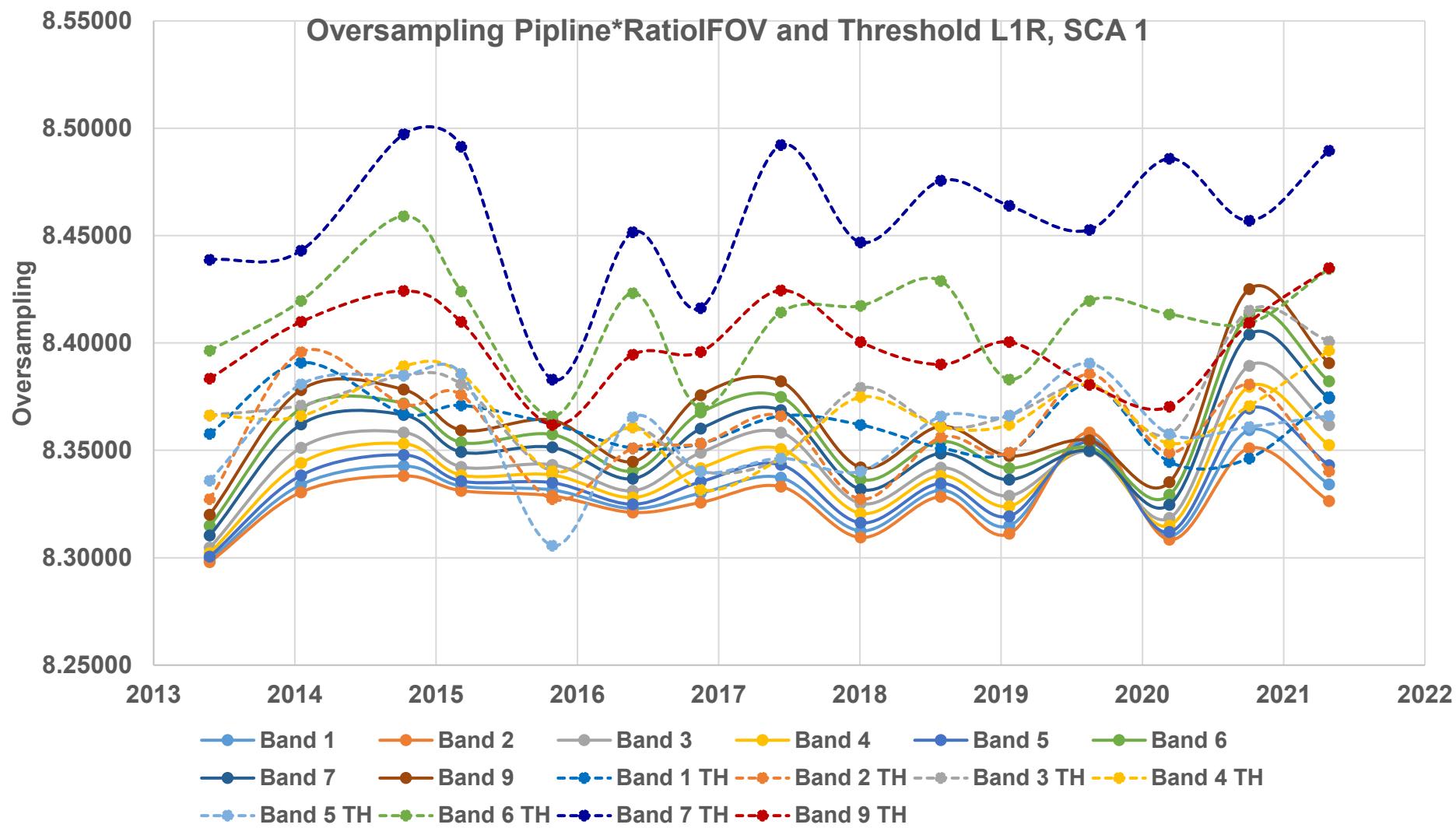
- ◆ A set of L1r images from near the peak and trough times of the difference between OLI & ROLO found by L. Ong
- ◆ Detector offsets are applied to each image
- ◆ A moon mask is created for each image using a threshold of 10x the mean background
- ◆ Across and along diameters are found as the longest row or column in the moon mask
- ◆ This is compared to the expected lunar apparent diameter computed from the angular lunar diameter as seen from L8 at the observation time (provided by T. Stone) and the IFOV from the CPF file

# Across Track Lunar Diameter in Pixels for Peaks & Troughs in OLI - ROLO

PEAKS						L1G Band 1
Date	SCA	moon_pix	along_diam	cross_dia	os_center	
2013145	1	363705	1928	240	8.033	
2014281	1	349118	1892	235	8.051	
2015300	1	361220	1922	240	8.008	
2016319	1	370211	1946	243	8.008	
2018002	1	367168	1939	242	8.046	
2019021	1	365930	1936	241	8.033	
2020070	1	365860	1934	241	8.025	
2021117	1	367199	1944	241	8.066	
TROUGHS						L1G Band 1
Date	SCA	moon_pix	along_diam	cross_dia	os_center	
2014016	1	283065	1704	212	8.038	
2015065	1	283111	1706	212	8.047	
2016143	1	290587	1726	215	8.028	
2017161	1	284110	1707	213	8.014	
2018209	1	285002	1710	213	8.028	
2019228	1	283250	1706	212	8.047	
2020276	1	285478	1713	212	8.08	







# Challenges with Oversampling from Threshold

- ◆ Terminator location
- ◆ 1 line or sample precision limit
- ◆ Stray light
- ◆ Shear during collect



# Why is the moon different sizes in different bands and different FPMs?

The image size depends on the distance and orientation to the focal plane

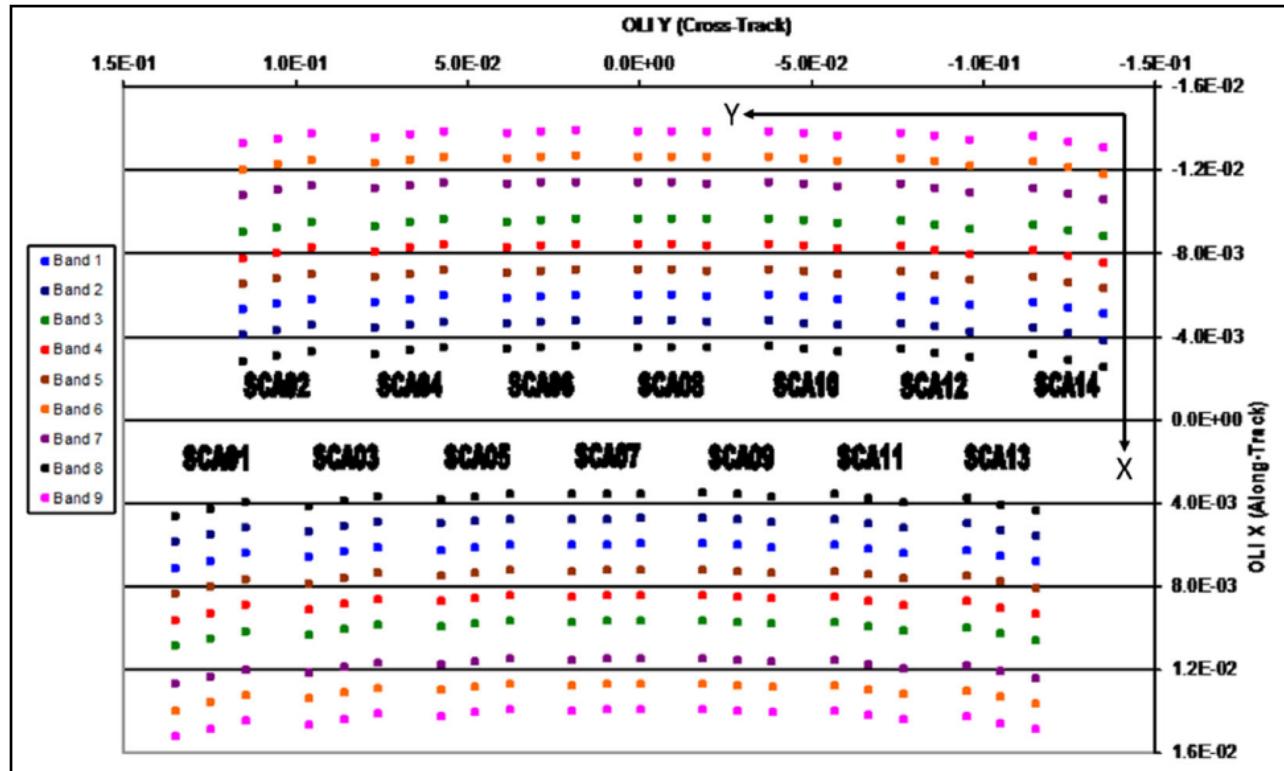
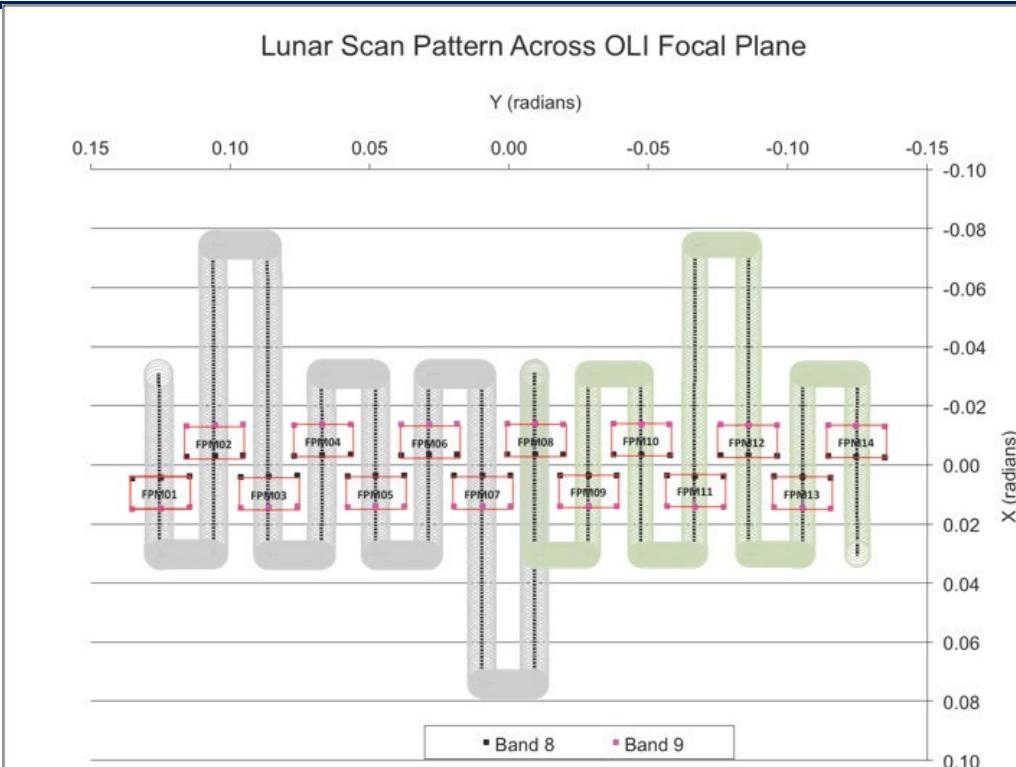


Figure 4-1. OLI Line-of-Sight Coordinate System

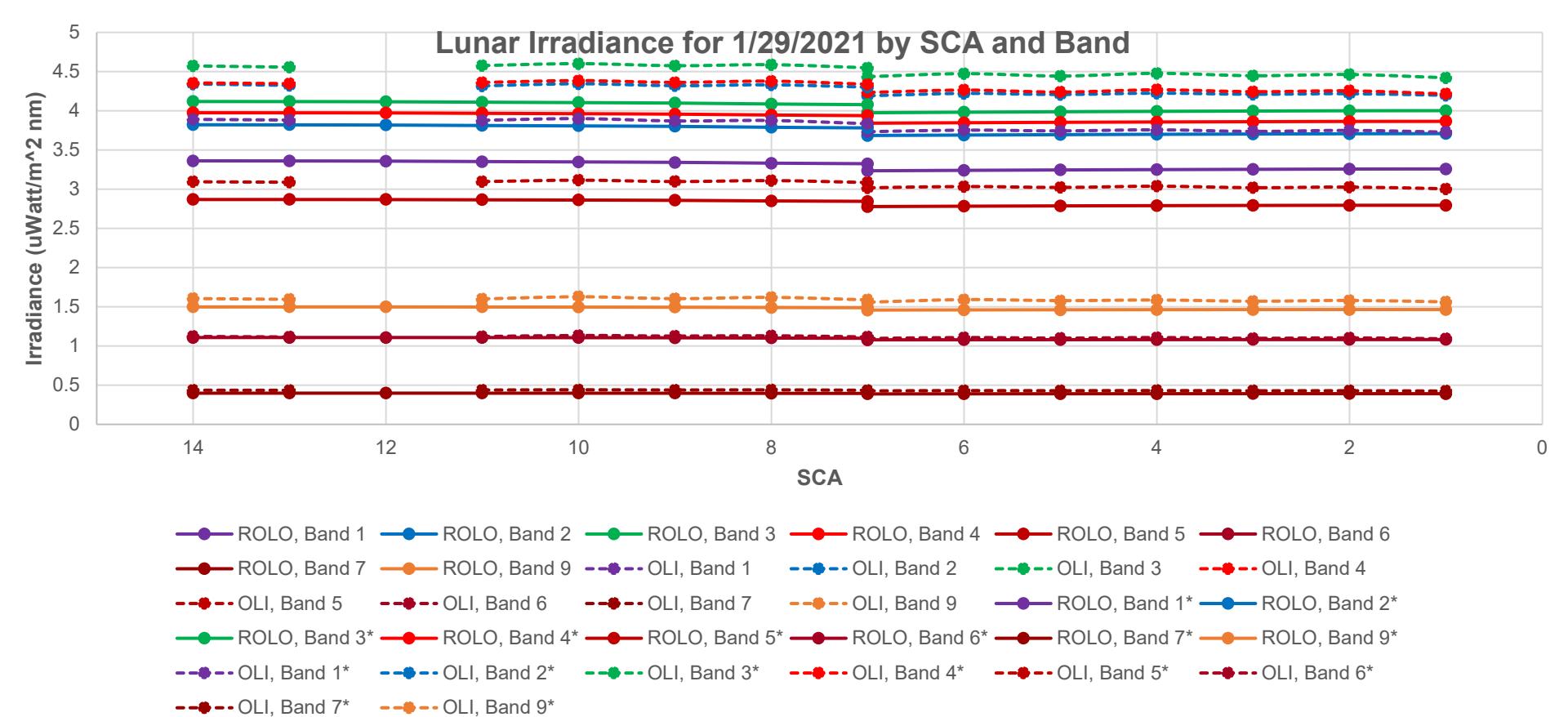
---

# **Variation in ROLO (From T.Stone), LIM and OLI (L. Ong and Pipeline) across Bands and FPMs**

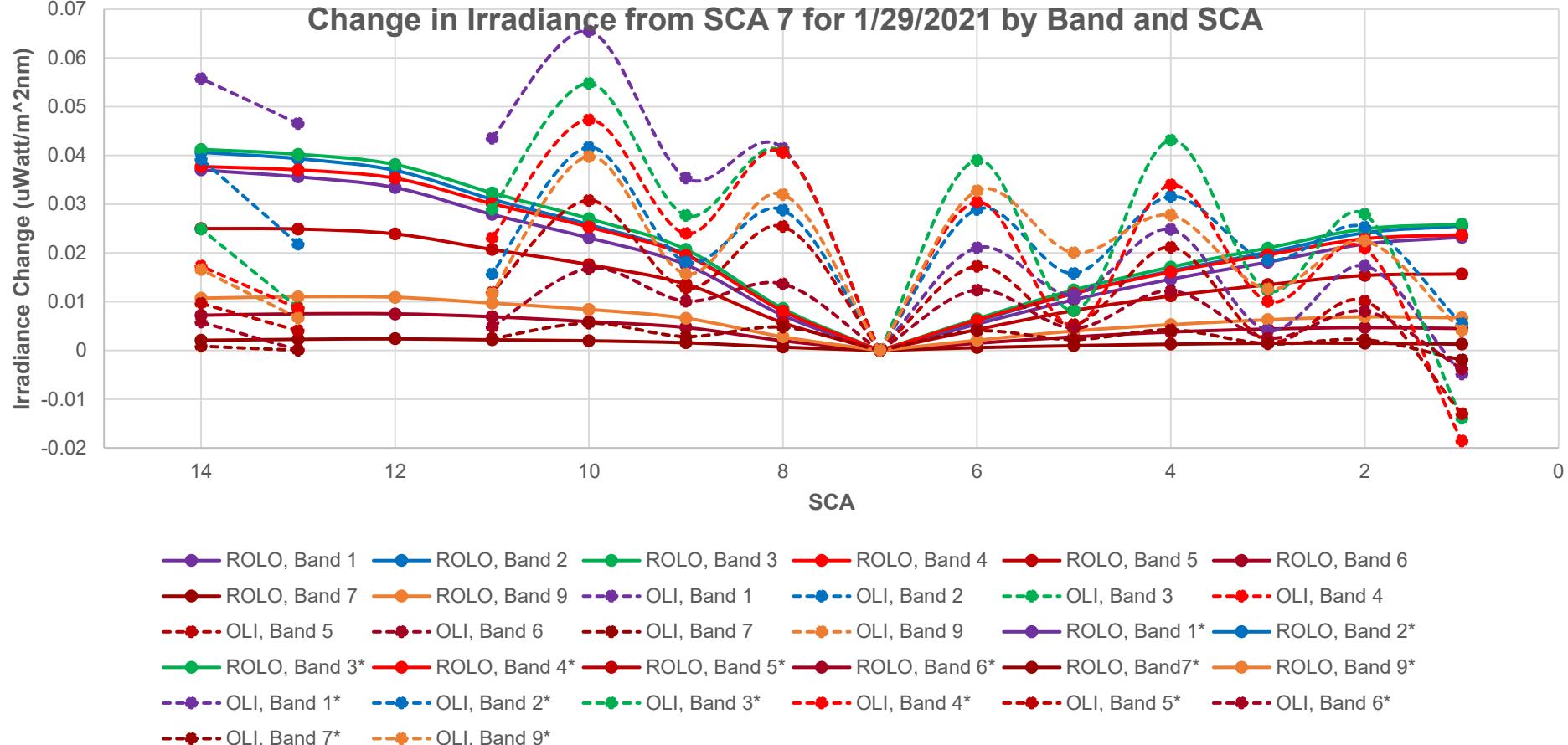
# OLI Lunar Collect Pattern



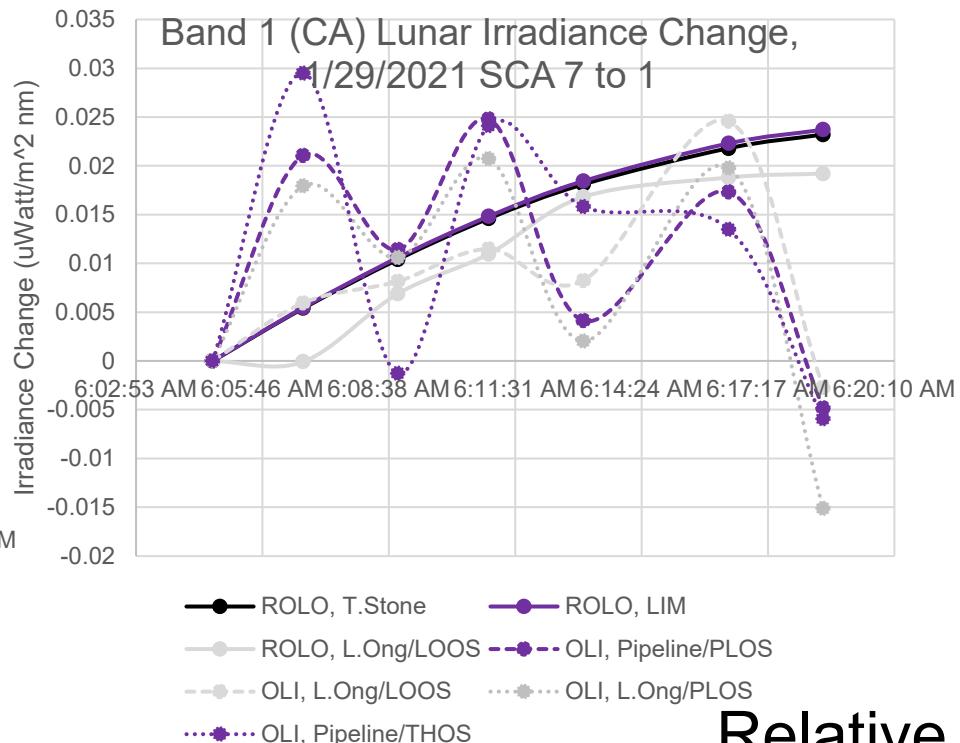
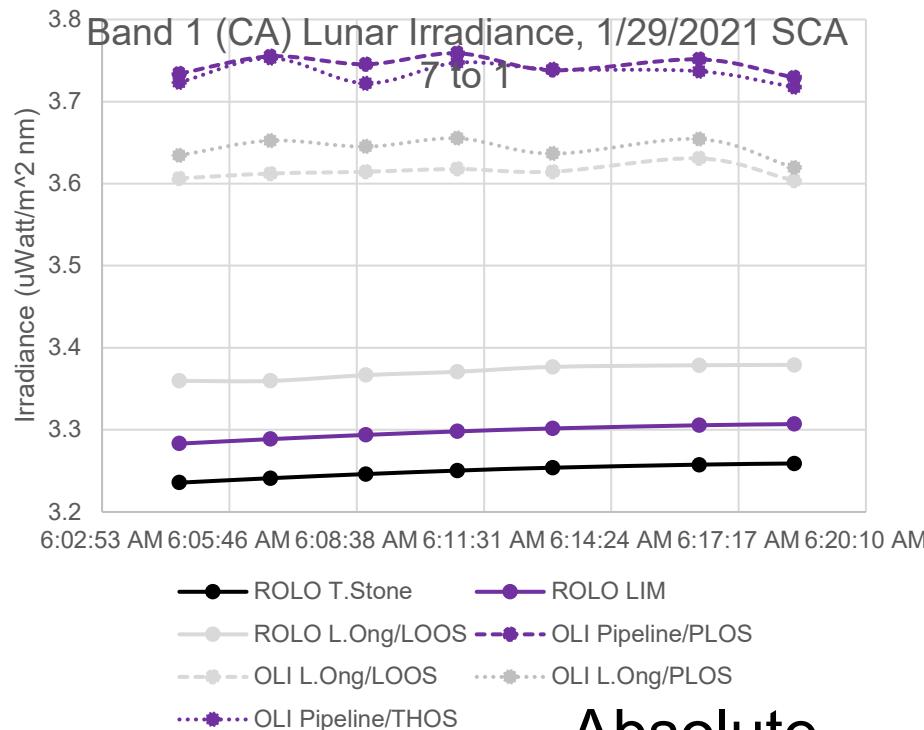
# Lunar Irradiance for 1/29/2021 by SCA and Band



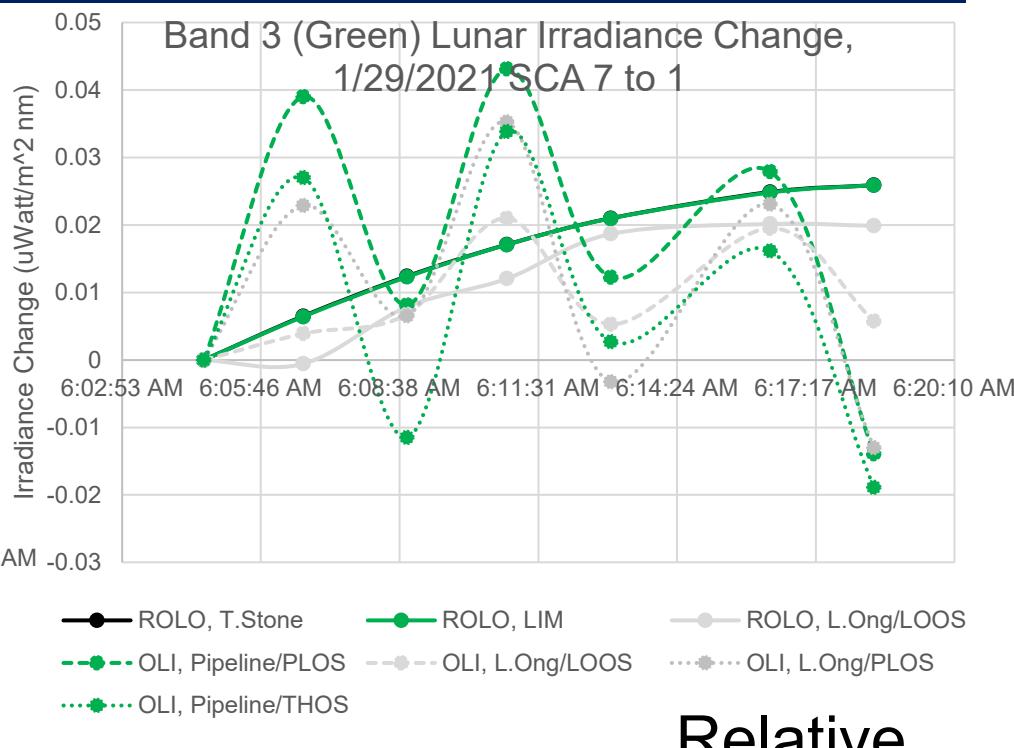
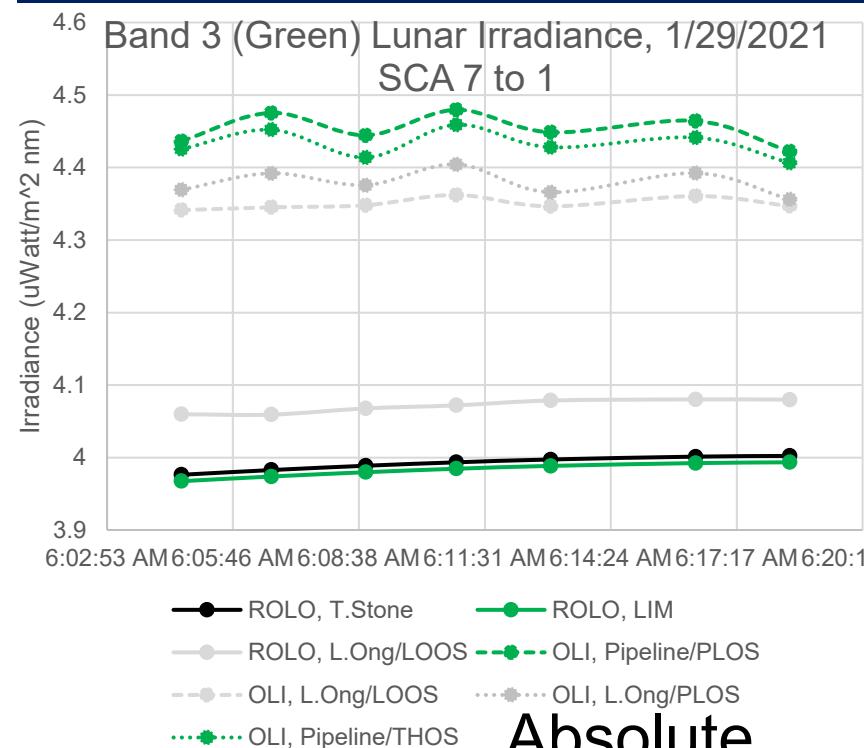
## Change in Irradiance from SCA 7 for 1/29/2021 by Band and SCA



# ROLO lunar irradiance comparison for 1/29/2021



# ROLO lunar irradiance comparison for 1/29/2021



# OLI Image Processing Plan

---

- 1. Document & Diagram Pipeline Code with specific attention to LOS and IFOV parameter sourcing,**
- 2. Ensure proper estimate of oversampling factor**
  1. Work with geometry cal/val to update pipeline code to properly apply LOS and IFOV specific to FPM and Band and any other necessary parameters,
  2. Verify against lunar I1g to I1r mapping from geometry cal/val
- 3. Verify step 2 corrects OLI/LIM annual cycle & the issues with scan pass direction and systematic variation with FPM and Band**
- 4. Automate Pipeline Code with consideration of flexibility for L8, L9 and others**

---

# Backup Slides